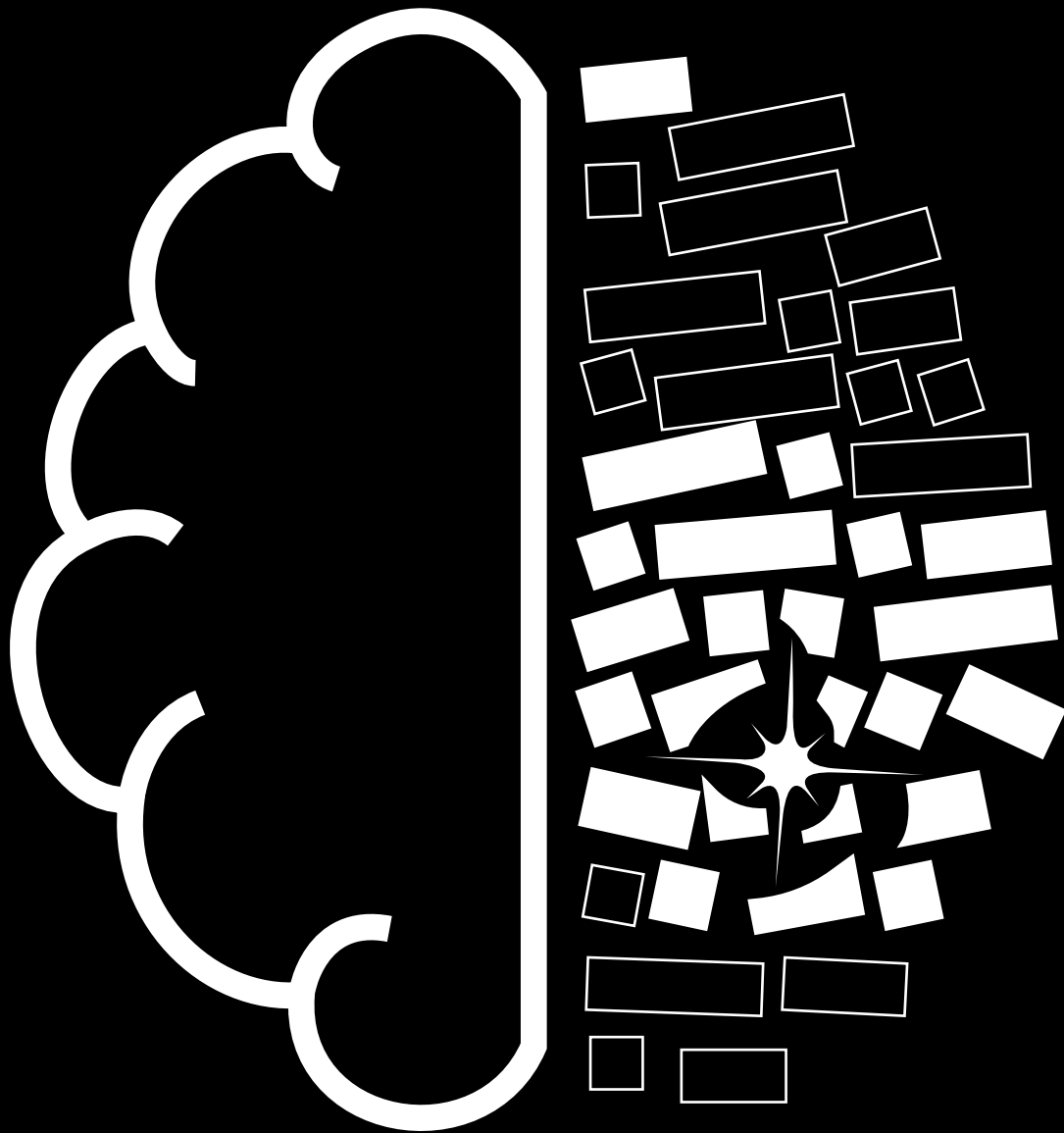




rational sparks